What You Can Do to Secure the Rights and Well-Being of LGBTQ People





- Rodrigo Heng-Lehtinen
- He/him
- Executive Director
- National Center for Transgender Equality



WHAT WE'LL GO OVER TODAY

- What are the LGBTQ health disparities?
- What changes are needed in the field?
- What legislation or policy is needed?
- What can YOU do to help?
- Q&A





- Source: US Transgender Survey
- 33% reported in prior year having been turned away from treatment, been physically or sexually assaulted in a health care setting, or faced another form of discrimination due to transgender status





- 39% of respondents reported they were currently experiencing serious psychological distress
 - Nearly 8x higher than general population
 - Rate of serious distress is highest among those early (0-5 years) in transition
 - Trans people with supportive families were significantly *less* likely to report serious distress





- 48% reported having experienced serious suicidal ideation in the previous year
 - 12x higher than general population
 - Suicidality is largely driven by discrimination and unaccepting family/community





- Issues with accessing gender-specific procedures
- Respondents assigned female at birth significantly less likely to have received a Pap smear in prior year
 - 27% vs. 43% for cis women





Source: APA

- LGBTQ individuals are more than 2x as likely as heterosexual men and women to have a mental health disorder in their lifetime.
- LGBTQ individuals are 2.5x more likely to experience depression, anxiety, and substance misuse compared with heterosexual individuals





Source: Center for American Progress

- 17% of LGBQ respondents reported having concerns that if they disclosed their sexual orientation to a health care provider, they could be denied good medical care
- 15% of LGBQ respondents reported experiencing refusal by a doctor or other health care provider in the year prior
 - 23% among LGBQ respondents of color





- Veterans Administration surgery ban
- State-level bans on transition-related healthcare for youth
 - Already enacted: AL, AR, AZ
 - OK*
 - Currently considering bill: OH





- State-level administrative actions
 - TX
 - FL Medicaid ban
 - FL Board of Medicine
- Threats against hospitals



What changes are needed in the field?

- Intake forms in your medical practice
- Data collection in your health research
- Training for providers and front-line workers
 - CMEs, etc.
- Encouraging behavioral health providers to accept health insurance
- Rejection of "conversion" therapy



What legislation or policy is needed?

- Protecting 1557
- Making telehealth extension permanent
- Finally lifting VA surgery ban
- Stopping the trans youth healthcare bans
- Banning so-called "conversion" therapy





What legislation or policy is needed?

- Medicaid expansion
 - State-by-state
 - CMS/HHS regulations
- Adopting Colorado model for ACA benchmark plans
- Expanding coverage for gender-affirming care under health insurance plans
 - Eliminate exclusions
 - Reduce need to appeal for care that is supposed to be covered



What YOU can do

- Issue statements/pass resolutions
 - On the broad issues, validating trans patients' experiences
 - On particular topics and legislation, especially when in your state
- Submit public comment on VA surgery ban when the time comes





What YOU can do

- Submit public comment on state level administrative actions
 - e.g., Florida Board of Medicine rulemaking
- Testify against anti-trans state legislation





GOV OVERREACH

VALUES

BROAD INSTITUTIONAL SUPPORT

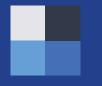
LONGSTANDING





- Longstanding:
 - Transition-related healthcare has been studied for decades.
 - Medical providers have been providing transitionrelated care for more than four decades.





- Broad institutional support:
 - Every major US medical and mental health organization supports transition-related care.
 - American Medical Association, American Academy of Pediatrics, Federation of Pediatric Organizations, and American Psychological Association



Values:

- You don't need to understand everything about what it's like to be transgender to agree that every person deserves access to the medical care they need.
- Everyone, including transgender people, should be able to visit health care providers who can support them.





- Bans as government overreach:
 - Medical decisions should be up to patients, families, and doctors – NOT politicians.





GOV OVERREACH

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How NCTE can help

- Provide information and resources
 - Best practices
 - State of the law
 - e.g., Identity Documents Center
 - Policy analysis





How NCTE can help

- Connect you with:
 - Local groups advocating at the state level
 - Experts
 - Media





Thank you! RHLehtinen@transequality.org

